# THE CHINOOK ADVA

Vol. 22

Chinook, Alberta. Thursday, May 18 th 1944

# CHINOOK TFATRE

# "Hitlers Children"

with TIM HOLT BONITA GRANVILLE KENT SMITH & others

The truth about the Nazis from the cradle to the battlefront.

This picture has been highly recommended by all who have seen it and by those who have read the book under the title "Education for Death". If makes you appreciate why you buy Victory Bonds.

Pnt this on your list as a "Must See".

An Edgar Kennedy comedy completes this sensational program

Tuesday, May 23rd 8:30

and nobody is permitted to take advantage of the war to get more than his share

Mrs. Roy Johnston of Lanfine visited wi h her brothers the Robinson Bros. last week

Mr. C E, Neff of Drumheller

Mrs. Jack Lee left on Tues day for St. Thomas, Ontario, us so much since the recent where she will join her hus-fi-e destroyed our home. band who is in training in that

last week after having speni a few weeks at the coast

Ray Cooley who is attend ing Mount Royal College, re-turned after having spent two weeks at the shome of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Len at the school at 4:30 p m. All

## **EXPRESSION** OF THANKS

Words fail to express our was a Ghinook visitor last deep appreciation for the kind, generous and thoughtful efforts of our friends neighbors, who have helped

We also wish to express our Thanks to the Ladies who have donated the many useful gifts, and also to the Chinook Branch of the Red Cross for blankets, sherts, toweling etc Mr. and Mrs, Tomkins and family.

> are welcome. Rev. Lockwood officiating

## **MAINTAIN PRODUCTION**

The food needs of Canada and her Allies require maximum garicultural production.

The Alberta Pacific Grain (o. (1943



Compare our prices in:

## HARDWARE AND **GROCERIES**

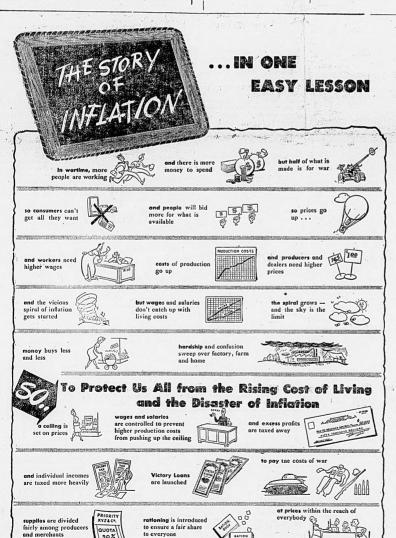
Drugs & Vetinary Supplies Fruit and vegetables Posts and Rails

We are also agents for; MAPLE LEAF PEIROLEUM Co. THE COCKSHUTT PLOW Co. THE ALBERTA POULTRY POOL

We buy or ship your Eggs

The Craftman Jewelry, Calgary, guaranteed

Batteries for all makes of Trucks, Tractors& Cars BETTER QUALITY LOWER PRICES THE U. F. A. CENTRAL Co op Association Ltd. Dividends last year 5 Per cent gross purchases,



while the boys are out there fighting

# **HIGH GRADE** TRACTOR

SKY CHIEF & RED INDIAN PRODUCTS RED INDIAN Gun, Cup & AXLE GREASES

GUN & CUP	25 lb Pails	\$3.50
	10 lb Pails	1.40
	5 lb Pails	.75
AXLE	25 lb pails	3.00
"	10 lb pails	1.20
"	5 lb pails	.65
MARAFAX		
Gun & Cup	25 lb pails	5.25
	5 lb pails	1.25

# **Aviation & Red** Indian Motor Oil

# HEAVY STURDY MOTOR OIL

30 gal Drum Lots 92c gal lots 95c Gun & Cup GREASES 75 lb Kegs 50 lb pails 25lb pails 10 lb Carton

\$7.50 5.75

Chinook, Alta.

2.90 1 20

COOLEY BROS.

Phone IO



# China And The War

THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS are determined to rid the world of the Axis threat to freedom and progress. Among these people are many whose countries have been invaded, and who have suffered greatly. China is one of the nations which has been most severely afflicted. Invaded by Japan sometime before the war in Europe commenced, she has resisted stubbornly, and overcome enormous difficulties. After the attack on Pearl Harbour her hopes of Allied assistance were encouraged, but transportation problems have intervened, for since 1942 China has been cut off from communication with the outside world except by the dangerous and difficult air route over the Himalaya mountains. Nearly all of her heavy industries were taken over by the Dapanese when they captured the Yangtes Valley, and Chinese forces have suffered acutely from lack of mechanical equipment. Nevertheless they have fought gallantly and have won widespread admiration and respect.

Plants Set Up In Wilderness

It is hoped that it will not be long before comminications are re-established, and China can be furnished with military supplies by the other united Nations, as has been the case with Russia. However, great efforts have been made to produce as much as possible within the country and the results have been called "at triumph of human endeavour and resource over adverse conditions." It was found possible to move a small amount of plant equipment to the interior before the Japanese advance, and new industrial areas have been set up in regions formerly considered to be wilderness. Caverns, tunnels and artificial caves in the sides of hills now house scientific laboratories and valuable machinery, and many up-to-date plants are now being operated in these strange surroundings.

Are Discovered scientists, and promises much for heavy are being up of new territory in the interior hand have are being up of new territory in the interior has deviced and mineral oil are being a production of the various of chinary unknown areas, particularly in the Northwest, and has resulted in the discovery of rich natural resources. Deposits of iron ore, gold, coal, and mineral oil are being tapped, and power stations, factories, and rail-ways are being established. In spite of great difficulties, eighty per cent. of Chinar's pre-ware industries are in operation, and plans have been made for continued expansion. These include the production of 3,000,000 tons of coal, 360,000 tons of similar magnitude. It is to be hoped that China will soon be free, and that her industrial development may continue under happier circumstances.

## "How I stopped dosing constipation"



"Sure I'm another booster for ALLBRAN for constipation like mine.
Imagine—no more need for those
nasty purgatives which griped, the state of "bulk"
helped only
briefly. Believe
me, eating ALLBRAN way—if your
constipation is due to lack of "bulk"
the log of only
briefly. Believe
me, eating ALLBRAN mine plent of market and far
gentler. It's my
idea of the way;
It's simple
and gentle, screen—not a medicine. So
and gentle.
That's the

## For Air Liners

ge is a formidable engineering oblem but definite progress is be

## INDIA'S RUBBER PRODUCTION

i India's rubber resources are expanding rapidly and continuously. The country's present annual production is about 17,500 tons, which is practically all used in India for war

The Volga, longest river in Europe is navigable for 1800 miles.



## **New Daily Ration**

May Use Caterpillar Tracks For Better Emergency Food Has Beer Landing Gear Developed For Shipwrecked Men

Landing Gear

Many of Britain's post-war civil atriners will land on "caterpillar tracks" like those of big tanks instead of the orthodox undercarriage with rubber-tired wheels.

The main advantage of the caterpillar landing gear is that aircraft with heavier leads can be operated from land bases because of the increased contract with the ground. The projected caterpillar undercarriage is a formidable engineering problem lut definite progress is behavior and timed meat. It is short recommended by doctors of

Cape Cod.

This simple ration weighs onethird as much as the former emergency packet of dry biscuits, malted
milk tablets and tinned meat. It
has been recommended by doctors of
the Massachuseatts General hospital
who conducted the experiments under the office of selentific research
and development. and development.

In addition to taking up less room than the former ration and the leaving more space for precious water, the caramet candy reduces the loss of bodily water caused by somewhat saited timed meat, present in some emergency rations. A man can live without food for 30 days but about six to 10 days without water. Each caramel is a three-fourth inch cube weighing 10 grams and contains 80 per cent gluces (corn sugar) and 20 per cent. fats.

## AFRICAN STAR RIBBON

AFRICAN STAR RIBBON
Maton of a British war factory,
Mrs. L. B. Dunater wears the African Star ribbon. She served in the
merchant marine, was under fire at
the evacuation of Dunkitk, saw the
Jervis Bay go into action and was
there when the San Demetrio was hit
by German shells.

## **Price Control** And Rationing Information

-How much tea and coffee do low that the ration is increased get, now that the ration is increased?

A.—Each coupon will be good for 4 ounces of tea or one pound of coffee. One coupon only will become good at a time. Coupons will become due twice a month, on the second and fourth Thursdays of the month.

—0—

Q.—Is it necessary to advise the ration authorities when I change my name and address?
A.—Yes, it's very important. Either write, telephone or drop in to your local ration board and advise them of the necessary changes they should their records. The state of the control of the control of the control of the property of the control of t

Q.—I want to buy a new milking nachine. Where do I apply for per-

Please send your questions or your request for the pamphiet "Consumers" News" or the Blue Book (the book in which you keep track of your ceiling prices) mentioning the name of this paper to the nearest wartime prices and trade board office in your province.

## A Strange Siege

Chousands Of Russians Harried Germans In Odessa From Underground "By night we ruled Odessa." That as the triumphant statement of embers of the "army of the cata-mbs" to correspondents who ar-ved in Odessa from Moscow by air-page and truck a scant 72 hours "By night we ruled Odesa." That members of the "army of the catage members of the strangest sieges of the war. It is a story of thousands of armed men and women living in subtranean garrisons 75 to 160 feet below the city streets on which troft boots of the German invaders. They lived in chambers hollowed out of the limestone with offices, printing presses, wireless stations, hospitals and food kitchens. There were some 10,000 guertila fighters and 3,000 other refugees and toward the end their ranks were swelled by Slovak and French desertors from the retreating German armies, By Gult the end their ranks were swelled by Guyd and the strength of the stream of the British Explaination of the Catage the control of the control of

## GEMS OF THOUGHT

No man can be provident of his me, who is not prudent in the noice of his company.—Jeremy Tay-

No man can possibly improve in any company for which he has not respect enough to be under some de-gree of restraint.—Lord Chesterfield.

A crowd is not company, and face are but a gallery of pictures.— Francis Bacon.

Kindred tastes, motives, and aspirations are necessary to the formation of a happy and permanent companion ship.—Mary Baker Eddy.

A pound of very fine wool will yield yearly 100 miles of thread.

# **HEMORRHOIDS**

2 Special Remedies by the Makers of Mecca Ointr can Pile Remedy No. 1 is for Protruding eding Piles, and is sold in Tube, with pipe, internal application. Pireo 75c. Macca Pile enedy No. 2 is for External Itching Piles. Sold ar, and is for external use only. Price 80s. or by number from your Druggist.

## Will Be Prepared

Canadian Equipment For Pacific War
Being Thoroughly Tested
To provide a tough test for equip-ment to be used by Canadian troops
when they fight in the Pacific the-atre of war, Ontario soil is being used by national research council tech-nicians to simulate that of the Japa-nese jungle.
Treated fabric is buried in the soil for two weeks and then four weeks, the soil being kept at a temperature of 80 degrees.

the soil being kept at a temperature of 80 degrees.

If any material emerges from this test unscathed it can be sent anywhere with safety.

This test is one phase of intensive work that has been going on in Ottawa since 1940 in preparation for Canadian participation in the Pacific Canadian participation participation participation participation participation participation

Eighty-Five . V.C.s Have Been Awarded In This War

Awarded In This War Eighty-five Victoria Crosses—the highest recognition for gallantry awarded Empire fighters—have been won in this war, 3t by men from the Dominions and India.

Of 59 V.Cs. won by army personnel, 26 have gone to Dominion or Indian solders, 24 to members of the British Army. Australians, with II, were awarded the highest number in the Empire armies, while Indians are next, with seven; New

## Canadian Television

Just Wait Until After the War To

Inst Walt Until After the war 10 Secure Equipment G. W. Olive, chief engineer of the lanadian Broadcasting Corporation, ald in a statement that "any plans he CBC might have concerning the

the CBC might have concerning the introduction of television must wait until after the war when equipment can be made available."

Mr. Olive made the statement commenting on reports that a television transmitting station would be built atop Mount Royal in Montreal. "It is not likely that television equipment will be available for at least two years after the war and that any extensive television coverage can be given in Canada for at least 10 years following its introduction," he said.

## BRITAIN'S RAILROADS

BRITAIN'S KALLIGADS
Despite British manpower shortage, Britain's railroads are operating
a million ton-miles daily more than
they were before the war, and are
running 2,000 special trains weekly
for troops and Government work, and
handling 900,000 loaded wagons mandling 900,000 load weekly in freight vards.

War Savings Stamps regularly

o-day, as always, the 'Salada' label is your guarantee of a uniform blend of fine quality teas.

# TEA

tawa since 1940 in preparation for Canadian participation in the Pacific war.

In the Pacific, with its steaming jungles and torrential rains everything rots within a few weeks unless VI will be discontinued in 1945. For The extent of this menace to the Allied war machine was discovered series to the arrow of the past year a Departmental Committee has been making an extension to the war.

Something had to be done quickly. New methods of coating fabric, latest and most scientific principles may poisson to kill plant and animal life but which would leave the troops making and which meets the needs of Saskatchewan unbarrmed, had to be developed.

If the but which would leave the troops unharmed, had to be developed.

Canadian research scientists have kept in touch with all advances made in this urgent problem and, independently, have devised testing materials and improved the weave of cortain fabries to supplement their rot-resistant properties.

Today it is reported that the battle against rot is going well.

When Canadian soldlers reach the battlefields of the Pacific they will know that their uniforms, tents and other equipment can take it.

For Bravery

Eighty-Five V.C.s. Have Been

cess was achieved at this cointerest.

A second inter-provincial conference
to conclude agreements will be held
about the middle of June.

The Department supplies readers,
Grades I to VI, free to all pupils
of Saskatchewan. All other text
may be obtained through the Textbook Bureau at uniform prices.

### Did Essential Job

Women Gave Ships On British Columbia Coast Good Cleaning

Andress, of the East Laneashire Regiment, was awarded his for valor in France. The latter is still on active service.

FO. D. E. Gardland and Sgt. T. Grey, of the Royal Air Force, were the first flying personnel to receive the V.C., awarded for a low-level the V.C., awarded for a low-level the German attack of the Maastricht bridge over the Albert Canal in Belgium during women turned up at the dockyard. They were returned.

Canadian Television

Industrial placement officer of the womens's division timidly approached womens' came back for more, and eight mor

women came. In time, 75 Victoria housewives t working girls were cleaning ships eer of the As a result, all the ships of the coas or yany plans ships that were docked at Victoria were overhauled.

## Forest Resources

Only Two Other Countries Har Greater Area Than Canada

Greater Area Than Canada
The figures of Canada's forest resources are said with reason to stagger the imagination, says the Sherbrooke Record. Only two other
countries, Russia and Brazil, have
greater forested areas. Canada's
total is about 1,500,000 miles, is almost evaul to the combined areas of total is about 1,500,000 miles, is almost equal to the combined areas of the British Isles, France, Spain, Portugal, the Netherlands, Denmark and Sweden. Compared with the 35 per cent. of land area covered by forest, Canada has only 16 per cent. of present or potential value for acrient or potential value for

The tuberculosis germ was discovered in 1882 by the German scientist

## SMILE AWHILE

Molly—Won't you play something more, Professor? Professor—It's getting late, I shall disturb the neighbors. Molly—Oh, it doesn't matter about them—they poisoned our cat lear twelf.

last week.

"Is my face dirty or is it my imagination?"

"Well, your face is clean, but I don't know about your imagination."

Jane (to the policeman on the corner). "Please, Mr. Policeman, have you seen a lady without a little girl that looks like me?"

"You should buy an encyclopaedia now that your little boy is going to school."

"Not on your life. Let birlike I die." "Not on your life. Let him walk, like I did."

He: "Do you think I'm coneited?"

He: "Do you think I'm concited?"
She: "No. Why do you ask?"
He: "Well, men as good looking as I am usually are."
A: "So you bought a new fur coat after all. I thought you said your husband could not afford it this year."
B: "So I did, but we had a stroke of luck. My husband broke his leg and the insurance company paid him \$500."
"Doctor," injuried the anxious patient about to go under anesthetic: "How long will it be before I know anything?"
"My deen sir," responded the exasperated medico, "aren't you or

asperated medico, "aren't you ex-pecting almost too much from a little ether?"

Joan: "Father, what's a garden

Joan: "Father, what's a garden plot?"
Father: "The bugs and worms planning to eat up your stuff."
Simms: "And you reckon you save money by going through the household accounts every evening with your wife?"
Grant: "I save dollars, old man. By the time we balance it's too late to go anywhere."
"Absent from parade—anything to say?" asked the commanding officer.
"Yes, sir, one of my mules kicked the quartermaster, an I 'ad to fix it, sir."
"Fix it?"

It, str."

"Fix it?"

"Yes, sir—the mule's 'oof, sir."

Gentleman: "You ask for charity, and I don't know how I can get along with taxes, rent, a wife, and four children."

Beggar: "Here is sixpence, sir. I am sorry I can't afford more."

T.B. TESTS FOR CATTLE
T.B. tests for cattle are now compulsory in Bermuda under new regulations which aim at eradication of the disease among the cattle in that







OUR COMPLETE SHORT STORY—

# FOR GOD AND **JAMES**

McClure Newspaper Syndicate 

Jim told me all about that terrible time he found the purse with a thousand dollars. Jim is a shoot repair man in a viliage down here on the Texas coast. Years ago, people began calling him Honest Jim. The lines of his face were as good and comforting as an old hymn. And after talking with him five minutes, you no longer felt the world was getting worse.

People would fell little things

## **Receives Promotion**



### Air Cadets

mer Program Will Include Flights For Senior Members

For Senior Members

Flights in R.C.A.F. aircraft for air cadets will be part of the 1944 summer camp program, it was announced by the Air Cadet League of Canada today. Arrangements are being made to give familiarization flights to senior cadets who qualify in accordance with requirements.

Cadets will receive flights as a revenue for relationship of the control of the control of the cade of the cade

Cadeta will receive flights as a re-ward for sinthul attendance at squadron parades and progress in training. A waiver form signed by his parent must be obtained by each cadet who qualifies and is recom-mended for flights by his command-ing officer. Trips are expected to be of thirty minutes duration or less and will be carried out within a radius of twenty miles from the station.



loaves made with vitamin B1 white flour compared very favourably with those from the corresponding all-purpose flours.

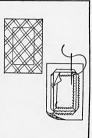
2568 here compasses in Allied tanks.

# MAKE YOUR OWN CIGARETTES WITH



TO MEND A THREE CORNERED TEAR





Use an overhand patch for a tear like this. It is not as strong as a hemmed patch but it is less conspicuous. Cut the tear in the fabrie to a square or an oblong. Turn beack the edges. Cut the patch slightly larger. Fit the patch exactly into the hole with its edges turned back as in the lower; sketch. All the sewing is done on the wrong side of the garment. Overhand the patch in place with tiny stitches, as shown, on the wrong side. Overcast raw edges and press well. If the patching is carefully done, if thread and design of the patch are both matched with the garment, it is scarcely noticeable.

## Much Is Required

Much Is Required

Rehabilitation Of Europe Is Going

To Be Big Job

According to the estimates of the
United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation

According to the estimates of the
United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation

Aministration (commonly
known as UNERA) total import requirements to help rehabilitate

Europe in he post-war period will
require from all sources, 45 million

tons of foodstuffs, feeds, olls, fat,
chemicals, forfilizers, rubber, wood,
paper, hides, leather, elotthing, coal,
metals minicaris, machinery, wholes,
seeds, drugs and hospital supplies.

Ge S. H. Barton, dominion deputy
minister of agriculture, who is chairman of the ogricultural food board,
was head of; the Canadian contingent

at the United Nations food conference held at Hot Springs, Va., in
May, 1948, at which a working basis

for close co-operation and continued
collaboration among all- the United
Nations was established. The United
Nations have agreed to bring relief
to victims of wag; inmediately upon
liberation of the countries enslaved
by the enemy.

## SELECTED RECIPES

SPARE-RIB DINNER

SPARE-RIB DINNER
Temperteure: 375 degrees F.
Time: 1 houses.
2 lbs. pork spansorb
2 lbs. pork spansorb
1 cup tinhly allced onlon
3 cup claimly allced onlon
3 cup claimly allced onlon
4 cup claimly allced onlon
4 cup corn syrup
1 teaspoon dry mustard
1 teaspoon syrup
1 teaspoon dry mustard
1 teaspo

## CHOCOLATE MILK SHAKE

CHOCOLATE MILK SHAKE

1 cup cold milk

½ to ½ teaspoon vanilla

½ to ½ teaspoon schocolate Syrup
Measure milk and add vanilla.
Slowly pour the chocolate syrup into
milk-vanilta mixture, stirring all the
while. (OR—place all ingredients in
container with the control of the control
value of the control of the control
value o

You need only a measuring rule to determine when you are standing exactly at the North Pole; if your shadow measures the same over a 24-hour period, you are at the pole.

## Plight Of A Deer

## Help For Refugees

Britain Has Had Outstanding Record During This War

Britain's record as a refugee for the victims of Naci oppression is one that should not be allowed to become forgotten. It is particularly true when the size of the island, and the wartime conditions are remembered—stringent restrictions in food and clothing, overcrowding with Allied troops, and total preoccupation with the prosecution of the wart. Despite all this, Britain admitted some 60,000 non-Britlish refugees between May, 1940, and April, 1943, since when, according to an announcement made last December, they were still being admitted at an average rate of 800 a month.



## CLASSIFIED AD

## AUCTION SALE

May 20th 1944 At 1:30 p

HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS

MOTOR CAR model A

Mrs R. B. Langley Oyen, Alta FOR SALE

YOUNG PIGS-For Sale \$5 uu each.

> E. E. Vanstone Cereal Alta

## LOST

ONE - BLACK MARE with two white hind feet, star in forehead 1,450, no brand \$5 00 Reward to any one whom can give informa ti n where to find same

August Carlson Chinook

## IMPOUNDED

On S. E. quarter, Sec. 17 26 8 west of 4th B. wn geloing, strap around nick, brand on left shoulder

One IRON Grey Mare about 1350 lbs. No vi ible brand.

M. Jacobson Heathdale





1 OST - One 600 x16 6 plv, Ground Grip TIRE. Reward for finder.

R. Cicon Chinook

"Cooley Bros. are paying 15 cents per lb for all clean rags Bring in all you have.

See Cooley Bros Ad this



# BUY MAPLE LEAF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

## TRACTOR FUEL

Maple Leaf Purple \$8.91 & tax Alta Gas Purple 7.56 Heavy Distilate Purple 7.11

## FOR CARS & TRUCKS

\$9.81 Ethyl Red Maple Leaf New Process Oil recommended for all conditions gal 89c

Maple Leaf Heavy Duty M. Oil for extra haavy load and disel

## ALL GREASES highest qual

Buy Cooperatively and build for the future.

Agents: U. F. A. Central Co-operative Association Ltd Chinook

## YOUNGSTOWN NFWS

Abou a half an inch of rain fell in the Youngstown dis-trict Monday night. This the main event of the day much needed rain greatly re-with a show and dance a freshed gardens and crops.

Men. Women Over 40 Feel Weak, Worn, Old?

Want Normal Pep, Vim, Vitality?

loss weak, rundown, exhausted condition may
out feel fagged out, old? Try Ostrex. Contai
accept to ries, stimulants, often needed after 30



Lie Bleviston Fum Service

Plowmant's Wisdom

Now that the smake raised by
E. H. Faulkner's book, "Plowmant's
Folly," has cleared away, we are
left wondering what remains. Presumably most of our readers have
heard of the book which, in the
words of its author, "—sets out to
show that the moudboard plow—is
to be less tastisatory implement for
the least astisatory implement for
the least astistatory implement
for interest astistatory
for interest astistant
for interest

## CHINOOK HAD GOOD RAIN

ity Club will sponsor its seventh annual Sports Day Quite a number of farmers ook the opportunity of visiton May 24th. Ball games ie wet weather of the last few days having made seeding difficult. The showers have helped the germination of the grain crop and pastures are We are sorry to report that picking up, on Wednesday afternoon the district south of Miss Alaine Roy had the misfortune of spraining her town had half an inch of rain which has improved moisture ankle, while playing ball last conditions and the farmers are more optomistic in regard

Mr. and Mrs. John Muzer to crops. were visitors at the home of Wr. and Wrs, Joe Hettlsr for a few days this past week.

The Youngstown Commun

night.

week.

# MAKE YOUR Dollars Fight!

- It has taken us four years to build up our war production to the point where we can trade the enemy blow for blow, During that precious time, many of Canada's sons gave their lives.
- For four long years we worked and bided our time, knowing that when we had gathered our strength their debt would be paid and repaid.
- Their sacrifice must not be in vain
- Your purchases of War Savings Certifi-eates and Stamps will do it. Make your dollars fight and "Speed Victors!"

Buy... War Savings Stamps and Certificates

Space donated by the BREWING INDUSTRY OF ALBERTA



● The need is desperate! To help Canada meet the critical shortage, not a scrap of wanted paper should be burned or thrown away!

WHAT IS WANTED

WHAT IS WANTED
You can remedy this critical
paper shortage by saving
every scrap of Waste Paper,
namely: wrapping papersore bags — cardboard—
cartons—corrugated board—
old magazines and books—
envelopes and letters—newspapers. These represent the
raw material for making vitally needed Paper containers.

HOW TO DO IT Tie securely in sepa bundles: (The little time take will save thousand: man hours.) Then dispos



Do Your Part! Salvage every Scrap of Paper you can!

DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL WAR SERVICES

